# Housing & Mortgage 101



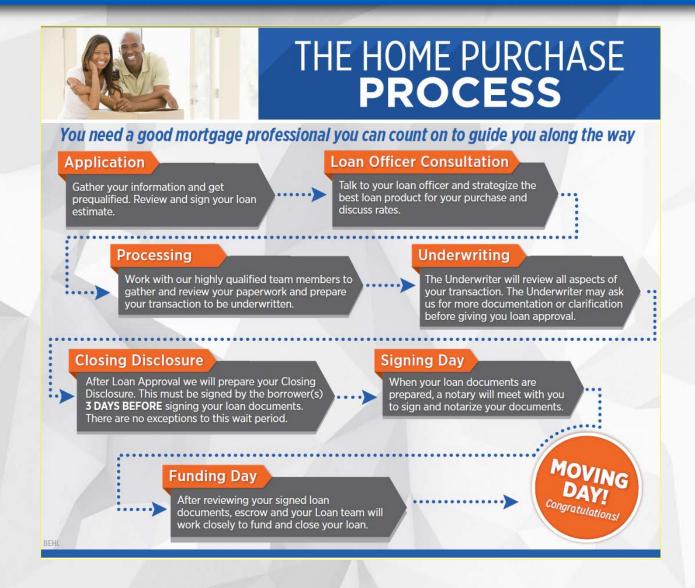


### Overview of the Home Buying Process

- 1) Talk to Supervisor/HR about eligibility for various programs for Pitkin County employees
- 2) Meet with a mortgage lender to get pre-qualified for a mortgage
- 3) Work with realtor or housing office on finding a property that you can afford and that meets Pitkin County's guidelines
- 4) Submit an offer and execute a sale contract
- 5) Finalize your loan
- 6) Closing



### Overview of the Mortgage Process





### Programs Available to Pitkin County Employees

- Pitkin County EHOP Deed Restricted
  - Up to 40% of purchase price with a maximum of \$300,000 actual amount will vary based on income
  - Purchase free market property (Aspen to Carbondale along Hwy 82 and Brush Creek corridor)
  - County contributes a portion of the down payment in exchange for a deed restriction
  - Maintain the home only as long as employed with the county
- Pitkin County EHOP Down Payment
  - 15% of purchase price not to exceed \$50,000
  - Employee must put down 2% of purchase price or \$3000 whichever is greater
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> loan with below market interest rate 30 year amortization
  - Cannot pair with deed restricted option above
  - Can use with free market or APCHA properties
  - Do not need to sell home if no longer working for Pitkin County



## Down Payment

- How much needed?
  - 0% for USDA & VA (funding fees need to be paid in cash on APCHA properties)
  - 3%-5% for Conventional
  - \*\*\*5% is minimum for Pitkin County deed restricted program
- Eligible sources of down payment
  - Money in a bank/investment account
  - Gift from relative
  - Loan which is secured by other collateral such as a vehicle, 401K, etc
  - No cash!



# **Closing Costs**

- Closing costs include
  - Appraisal
  - Closing/settlement fee to title company
  - Title insurance
  - Recording fees
  - Origination/processing/documentation fees
  - 12 months of property insurance
  - Deposit for property tax and property insurance escrow
  - Points (optional)
  - Transfer taxes (if applicable)
  - Interest from date of closing through end of the month
  - \*\*Estimated closing costs are ~\$4000 vary based on loan amount and property\*\*
  - \*\*On deed restricted program, can include closing costs as part of your 5% down\*\*



# Selecting a Property

- For the down payment assistance program it can be any property that you can qualify for free market or APCHA
- For the deed restricted programs:
  - Must be in the Aspen to Carbondale corridor and near RFTA stops
  - Must meet Pitkin County's property inspection criteria
- Work with Realtor to look at properties and execute a purchase contract



#### **Pre-Qualification Process**

- Complete application in-person, online or over the phone
- Submit your financial package to lender
- Lender reviews your credit, income and down payment to calculate how much your qualify for
- Talk to your realtor to let them know how much you qualify for so they can find appropriate homes to consider
- Lender will provide you with a pre-approval letter that matches your offer price
- \*\*\*this process generally happens same day but if you have a complicated financial picture, it may take longer\*\*\*



# Loan Programs

- Conventional
- USDA
- VA
- FHA
- CHFA
- Jumbos



### Do's When Buying A House

- Keep your financial information/statements organized and up to date
- Review your credit report <u>www.annualcreditreport.com</u>
- Pay your bills on time
- Plan for your down payment save up, line up gift funds, etc.
- Maintain steady employment



### Don'ts When Buying A House

- Don't make any large purchases like cars, boats, furniture
- Don't quit or change jobs
- Don't deposit large amounts of cash it cannot be considered as available for your down payment
- Don't wait to long to withdraw your funds from stocks or retirement for your down payment



### Tips for Improving Your Credit Score

- Pay your credit cards loans on time and as agreed
- Don't carry credit card balances over 30% of your high limit
- Minimize the amount of times you have your credit pulled
- Review your credit report at least annually
  - www.annualcreditreport.com
- If your credit is in bad shape work with a credit repair company see your lender for more information
- \*\*\*Banks and mortgage companies use the most conservative versions of credit scores not the same as credit karma and the recent online versions\*\*\*



# Mortgage Terminology

- Title Insurance
- Mortgage Insurance
- Debt to income/DTI
- Loan to value/LTV
- FICO/Beacon/Credit score/Mid-score
- Escrow/Impounds
- Appraisal
- Verification of employment/VOE



#### **Contact information**



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